As filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on April 2, 1999 Registration No. 333-

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20549

> ______ FORM S-8

REGISTRATION STATEMENT UNDER THE SECURITIES ACT OF 1933

AGCO CORPORATION

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware

4205 River Green Parkway

58-1960019 (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

Duluth, Georgia 30096 (Address, including zip code, of registrant's principal executive offices)

AGCO Corporation 1991 Stock Option Plan, as amended (Full title of plan)

> Michael F. Swick, Esq. Vice President-General Counsel AGCO Corporation 4205 River Green Parkway Duluth, Georgia 30096 (Name and address of agent for service)

(770) 813-9200 (Telephone number, including area code, of agent for service)

Copies to:

John J. Kellev III King & Spalding 191 Peachtree Street Atlanta, Georgia 30303-1763 (404) 572-4600

CALCULATION OF REGISTRATION FEE

------Proposed Proposed
Title of Amount Maximum Maximum Amount of
Securities to to be Offering Price Aggregate Registration
be Registered Registered Per Share Offering Price Fee

Common Stock,

par value \$.01 per share.. 1,600,000 shares (1) \$6.53 (2)

\$10,448,000 (2)

\$2,905

- (1) In addition, pursuant to Rule 416(c) under the Securities Act of 1933, this registration statement also covers an indeterminate amount of additional shares which may be offered and issued to prevent dilution resulting from stock splits, stock dividends or similar transactions as provided in the AGCO Corporation 1991 Stock Option Plan, as amended.
- (2) Estimated solely for the purpose of computing the registration fee pursuant to Rule 457(h) on the basis of the average of the high and low sales prices per share of Common Stock of AGCO Corporation as reported on the New York Stock Exchange on March 31, 1999.

PART II

This Registration Statement on Form S-8 relates to 1,600,000 shares of Common Stock, par value \$.01 per share ("Common Stock"), of AGCO Corporation ("AGCO" or the "Company") to be issued to employees of the Company pursuant to the Company's 1991 Stock Option Plan, as amended.

INFORMATION REQUIRED IN THE REGISTRATION STATEMENT

Item 3. Incorporation of Certain Documents by Reference

The following documents have been previously filed by the Company with the Securities and Exchange Commission and are hereby incorporated by reference into this Registration Statement as of their respective dates:

- (a) Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 1998;
- (b) All reports filed by the Company pursuant to Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), since December 31, 1998; and
- (c) The description of the Company's Common Stock contained in the Company's Registration Statement on Form 8-A dated March 17, 1992, including any amendment or report filed for the purpose of updating such description.

All documents filed by the Company subsequent to the date of this Registration Statement pursuant to Sections 13(a), 13(c), 14 or 15(d) of the Exchange Act and prior to the filing of a post-effective amendment to this Registration Statement that indicates that all securities offered hereunder have been sold or that deregisters all such securities then remaining unsold shall be deemed to be incorporated by reference into this Registration Statement and to be a part hereof from the date of the filing of such documents.

Item 4. Description of Securities.

Not Applicable.

Item 5. Interests of Named Experts and Counsel.

Not Applicable.

Item 6. Indemnification of Directors and Officers.

Section 145 of the Delaware General Corporation Law, as amended, provides in regard to indemnification of directors and officers as follows:

SECTION 145. INDEMNIFICATION OF OFFICERS, DIRECTORS, EMPLOYEES AND AGENTS; INSURANCE

(a) A corporation may indemnify any person who was or is a party or is threatened to be made a party to any threatened, pending or completed action, suit or proceeding, whether civil, criminal, administrative or investigative (other than an action by or in the right of the corporation)

by reason of the fact that the person is or was a director, officer, employee or agent of the corporation, or is or was serving at the request of the corporation as a director, officer, employee or agent of another corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise, against expenses (including attorneys' fees), judgments, fines and amounts paid in settlement actually and reasonably incurred by the person in connection with such action, suit or proceeding if the person acted in good faith and in a manner the person reasonably believed to be in or not opposed to the best interests of the corporation, and, with respect to any criminal action or proceeding, had no reasonable cause to believe the person's conduct was unlawful. The termination of any action, suit or proceeding by judgment, order, settlement, conviction, or upon a plea of nolo contendere or its equivalent, shall not, of itself, create a presumption that the person did not act in good faith and in a manner which the person reasonably believed to be in or not opposed to the best interests of the corporation, and, with respect to any criminal action or proceeding, had reasonable cause to believe that the person's conduct was unlawful.

- (b) A corporation shall have power to indemnify any person who was or is a party or is threatened to be made a party to any threatened, pending or completed action or suit by or in the right of the corporation to procure a judgment in its favor by reason of the fact that the person is or was a director, officer, employee or agent of the corporation, or is or was serving at the request of the corporation as a director, officer, employee or agent of another corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise against expenses (including attorneys' fees) actually and reasonably incurred by the person in connection with the defense or settlement of such action or suit if the person acted in good faith and in a manner the person reasonably believed to be in or not opposed to the best interests of the corporation and except that no indemnification shall be made in respect of any claim, issue or matter as to which such person shall have been adjudged to be liable to the corporation unless and only to the extent that the Court of Chancery or the court in which such action or suit was brought shall determine upon application that, despite the adjudication of liability but in view of all the circumstances of the case, such person is fairly and reasonably entitled to indemnity for such expenses which the Court of Chancery or such other court shall deem proper.
- (c) To the extent that a present or former director or officer of a corporation has been successful on the merits or otherwise in defense of any action, suit or proceeding referred to in subsections (a) and (b) of this section, or in defense of any claim, issue or matter therein, such person shall be indemnified against expenses (including attorneys' fees) actually and reasonably incurred by such person in connection therewith.
- (d) Any indemnification under subsections (a) and (b) of this section (unless ordered by a court) shall be made by the corporation only as authorized in the specific case upon a determination that indemnification of the present or former director, officer, employee or agent is proper in the circumstances because the person has met the applicable standard of conduct set forth in subsections (a) and (b) of this section. Such determination shall be made, with respect to a person who is a director or officer at the time of such determination, (1) by a majority vote of the directors who are not parties to such action, suit or proceeding even though less than a quorum, or (2) by a committee of such directors designated by majority vote of such directors, even though less than a quorum, or (3) if there are no such directors, or if such directors so direct, by independent legal counsel in a written opinion, or (4) by the stockholders.
- (e) Expenses (including attorneys' fees) incurred by an officer or director in defending any civil, criminal, administrative or investigative action, suit or proceeding may be paid by the corporation in advance of the final disposition of such action, suit or proceeding upon receipt of an undertaking by or on behalf of such director or officer to repay such amount if it shall ultimately be determined that such person is not entitled to be indemnified by the corporation as authorized in

this section. Such expenses (including attorneys' fees) incurred by former directors and officers or other employees and agents may be so paid upon such terms and conditions, if any, as the corporation deems appropriate.

- (f) The indemnification and advancement of expenses provided by, or granted pursuant to, the other subsections of this section shall not be deemed exclusive of any other rights to which those seeking indemnification or advancement of expenses may be entitled under any by-law, agreement, vote of stockholders or disinterested directors or otherwise, both as to action in such person's official capacity and as to action in another capacity while holding such office.
- (g) A corporation shall have power to purchase and maintain insurance on behalf of any person who is or was a director, officer, employee or agent of the corporation, or is or was serving at the request of the corporation as a director, officer, employee or agent of another corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise against any liability asserted against such person and incurred by such person in any such capacity, or arising out of such person's status as such, whether or not the corporation would have the power to indemnify such person against such liability under this section.
- (h) For purposes of this section, references to "the corporation" shall include, in addition to the resulting corporation, any constituent corporation (including any constituent of a constituent) absorbed in a consolidation or merger which, if its separate existence had continued, would have had power and authority to indemnify its directors, officers, and employees or agents, so that any person who is or was a director, officer, employee or agent of such constituent corporation, or is or was serving at the request of such constituent corporation as a director, officer, employee or agent of another corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise, shall stand in the same position under this section with respect to the resulting or surviving corporation as such person would have with respect to such constituent corporation if its separate existence had continued.
- (i) For purposes of this section, references to "other enterprises" shall include employee benefit plans; references to "fines" shall include any excise taxes assessed on a person with respect to an employee benefit plan; and references to "serving at the request of the corporation" shall include any service as a director, officer, employee or agent of the corporation which imposes duties on, or involves services by, such director, officer, employee or agent with respect to an employee benefit plan, its participants or beneficiaries; and a person who acted in good faith and in a manner such person reasonably believed to be in the interest of the participants and beneficiaries of an employee benefit plan shall be deemed to have acted in a manner "not opposed to the best interests of the corporation" as referred to in this section.
- (j) The indemnification and advancement of expenses provided by, or granted pursuant to, this section shall, unless otherwise provided when authorized or ratified, continue as to a person who has ceased to be a director, officer, employee or agent and shall inure to the benefit of the heirs, executors and administrators of such a person.
- (k) The Court of Chancery is hereby vested with exclusive jurisdiction to hear and determine all actions for advancement of expenses or indemnification brought under this section or under any bylaw, agreement, vote of stockholders or disinterested directors, or otherwise. The Court of Chancery may summarily determine a corporation's obligations to advance expenses (including attorneys' fees).

Article XI of the Company's Bylaws provides in regard to indemnification of directors and officers as follows:

- 1. Definitions. As used in this article, the term "person" means any past, present or future director or officer of the corporation or a designated officer of an operating division of the corporation.
- 2. Indemnification Granted. The corporation shall indemnify, defend, and hold harmless against all liability, loss and expenses (including attorneys' fees reasonably incurred), to the full extent and under the circumstances permitted by the Delaware General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware in effect from time to time, any person as defined above, made or threatened to be made a party to any threatened, pending or completed action, suit or proceeding whether civil, criminal, administrative or investigative by reason of the fact that he is or was a director, officer of the corporation or designated officer of an operating division of the corporation, or is or was an employee or agent of the corporation acting as a director, officer, employee or agent of another company or other enterprise in which the corporation owns, directly or indirectly, an equity or other interest or of which it may be a creditor.

If a person indemnified herein must retain an attorney directly, the corporation may, in its discretion, pay the expenses (including attorneys' fees) incurred in defending any proceeding in advance of its final disposition, provided, however, that the payment of expenses incurred by a director or officer in advance of the final disposition of the proceeding shall be made only upon receipt of an undertaking by the director or officer to repay all amounts advanced if it should be ultimately determined that the director or officer is not entitled to be indemnified under this article or otherwise.

This right of indemnification shall not be deemed exclusive of any other rights to which a person indemnified herein may be entitled by By-law, agreement, vote of stockholders or disinterested directors or otherwise, and shall continue as to a person who has ceased to be a director, officer, designated officer, employee or agent and shall inure to the benefit of the heirs, executors, administrators and other legal representatives of such person. It is not intended that the provisions of this article be applicable to, and they are not to be construed as granting indemnity with respect to, matters as to which indemnification would be in contravention of the laws of Delaware or of the United States of America whether as a matter of public policy or pursuant to statutory provision.

3. Miscellaneous. The board of directors may also on behalf of the corporation grant indemnification to any individual other than a person defined herein to such extent and in such manner as the board in its sole discretion may from time to time and at any time determine.

Article 7 of the Company's Certificate of Incorporation provides in regard to the limitation of liability of directors and officers as follows:

A director of the corporation shall not be personally liable to the corporation or its stockholders for monetary damages for breach of fiduciary duty as a director, except for liability (i) for any breach of the director's duty of loyalty to the corporation or its stockholders, (ii) for acts or omissions not in good faith or which involve intentional misconduct or a knowing violation of law, (iii) under Section 174 of the Delaware General Corporation Law as the same exists or hereafter may be amended or (iv) for any transaction from which the director derived an improper personal benefit. If the Delaware General Corporation Law hereafter is amended to authorize the further elimination or limitation of the liability of directors, then, in addition to the limitation or personal liability provided

herein, the liability of a director of the corporation shall be limited to the fullest extent permitted by the amended Delaware General Corporation Law. Any repeal or modification of this paragraph by the stockholders of the corporation shall be prospective only, and shall not adversely affect any limitation on the personal liability of a director of the corporation existing at the time of such repeal or modification.

The Company's directors and officers are also insured against claims arising out of the performance of their duties in such capacities.

Item 7. Exemption from Registration Claimed.

Not Applicable.

Item 8. Exhibits.

The following Exhibits are filed as part of this Registration Statement:

Exhibit Number	Description of Exhibit
Number	bescription of Exhibit
4.1	Certificate of Incorporation of the Company, incorporated by reference to the Company's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the guarter ended March 31, 1996.
4.2	Bylaws of the Company, incorporated by reference to the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended
	December 31, 1997.
5.1	 Opinion of King & Spalding regarding the validity of the securities being registered.
23.1	 Consent of King & Spalding (included as part of Exhibit 5.1).
23.2	Consent of Arthur Andersen LLP, independent public accountants.
24.1	Power of Attorney (included on signature page).
99.1	AGCO Corporation 1991 Stock Option Plan, as amended.

- (a) The undersigned Registrant hereby undertakes:
 - (1) To file, during any period in which offers or sales are being made, a post-effective amendment to this Registration Statement:
 - (i) To include any prospectus required by Section 10(a)(3) of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act");
 - (ii) To reflect in the prospectus any facts or events arising after the effective date of the Registration Statement (or the most recent post-effective amendment thereof) which, individually or in the aggregate, represent a fundamental change in the information set forth in the Registration Statement. Notwithstanding the foregoing, any increase or decrease in volume of securities offered (if the total dollar value of securities offered would not exceed that which was registered) and any deviation from the low or high end of the estimated maximum offering range may be reflected in the form of prospectus filed with the Commission pursuant to Rule 424(b) if, in the aggregate, the changes in volume and price represent no more than 20 percent change in the maximum aggregate offering price set forth in the "Calculation of Registration Fee" table in the effective registration statement.
 - (iii) To include any material information with respect to the plan of distribution not previously disclosed in the Registration Statement or any material change to such information in the Registration Statement;

provided, however, that paragraphs (a)(1)(i) and (a)(1)(ii) do not apply if the information required to be included in a post-effective amendment by those paragraphs is contained in periodic reports filed with or furnished to the Commission by the Registrant pursuant to Section 13 or Section 15(d) of the Exchange Act that are incorporated by reference in the registration statement.

- (2) That, for the purpose of determining any liability under the Securities Act, each such post-effective amendment shall be deemed to be a new registration statement relating to the securities offered therein, and the offering of such securities at that time shall be deemed to be the initial bona fide offering thereof.
- (3) To remove from registration by means of a post-effective amendment any of the securities being registered which remain unsold at the termination of the offering.
- (b) The undersigned Registrant hereby undertakes that, for purposes of determining any liability under the Securities Act, each filing of the Registrant's annual report pursuant to Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Exchange Act (and, where applicable, each filing of an employee benefit plan's annual report pursuant to Section 15(d) of the Exchange Act) that is incorporated by reference in the Registration Statement shall be deemed to be a new registration statement relating to the securities offered

therein, and the offering of such securities at that time shall be deemed to be the initial bona fide offering thereof.

(c) Insofar as indemnification for liabilities arising under the Securities Act may be permitted to directors, officers and controlling persons of the Registrant pursuant to the foregoing provisions, or otherwise, the Registrant has been advised that in the opinion of the Securities and Exchange Commission such indemnification is against public policy as expressed in the Securities Act and is, therefore, unenforceable. In the event that a claim for indemnification against such liabilities (other than the payment by the Registrant of expenses incurred or paid by a director, officer or controlling person of the Registrant in the successful defense of any action, suit or proceeding) is asserted by such director, officer or controlling person in connection with the securities being registered, the Registrant will, unless in the opinion of its counsel the matter has been settled by controlling precedent, submit to a court of appropriate jurisdiction the question whether such indemnification by it is against public policy as expressed in the Securities Act and will be governed by the final adjudication of such issue.

EXPERTS

The consolidated balance sheets of the Company and subsidiaries as of December 31, 1998 and 1997 and the related consolidated statements of income, stockholders' equity and cash flows for each of the three years in the period ended December 31, 1998 and incorporated by reference in this Registration Statement from the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K dated December 31, 1998 have been audited by Arthur Andersen LLP, independent public accountants, as indicated in their reports with respect thereto.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Act, the Registrant certifies that it has reasonable grounds to believe that it meets all of the requirements for filing on Form S-8 and has duly caused this Registration Statement to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized, in the City of Duluth, State of Georgia on the 2nd day of April, 1999

AGCO Corporation

By: /s/ John M. Shumejda

John M. Shumejda
President
and Chief Executive Officer

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS, that each person whose signature appears below constitutes and appoints Chris E. Perkins and Michael F. Swick and each of them, his true and lawful attorneys-in-fact and agents, with full power of substitution and resubstitution for such person and in his name, place and stead, in any and all capacities, to sign any and all amendments to this Registration Statement, and to file the same with all exhibits thereto and other documents in connection therewith, with the Securities and Exchange Commission, granting unto said attorneys-in-fact and agents, and each of them, full power and authority to do and perform each and every act and thing requisite or necessary to be done in and about the premises, as fully and to all intents and purposes as he might or could do in person, hereby ratifying and confirming all that said attorneys-in-fact and agents, and any of them, or their substitutes, may lawfully do or cause to be done by virtue hereof.

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Act, this Registration Statement has been signed by the following persons in the capacities indicated as of the 2nd day of April, 1999:

Signature	Title	Date	
/s/ Robert J. Ratliff Robert J. Ratliff	Chairman of the Board of Directors	April 2, 19	99
/s/ John M. Shumejda John M. Shumejda	President and Chief Executive Officer, Director	April 2, 19	99
	Vice President and Chief Financial Officer (Principal Financial Officer and Principal Accounting Officer)	April 2, 19	99
/s/ Henry J. Claycamp	Director	April 2, 19	99
Henry J. Claycamp /s/ William H. Fike	Director	April 2, 19	99
William H. Fike /s/ Gerald B. Johanneson	Director	April 2, 19	99
Gerald B. Johanneson			
/s/ Richard P. Johnston 	Director	April 2, 19	99
/s/ Anthony D. Loehnis	Director	April 2, 19	99
Anthony D. Loehnis			
/s/ Alan S. McDowellAlan S. McDowell	Director	April 2, 19	99
/s/ Hamilton Robinson, Jr.	Director	April 2, 19	99
Hamilton Robinson, Jr.			
/s/ Wolfgang Sauer	Director	April 2, 19	99
Wolfgang Sauer			
	Director		

INDEX TO EXHIBITS

Exhibit No.

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23.2	 Consent of Arthur Andersen LLP, independent public accountants.
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99.1	 AGCO Corporation 1991 Stock Option Plan, as amended.

KING & SPALDING

191 Peachtree Street Atlanta, Georgia 30303-1763

April 2, 1999

AGCO Corporation 4205 River Green Parkway Duluth, Georgia 30096

Re: AGCO Corporation -- Registration Statement on Form S-8 relating to 1,600,000 shares of Common Stock

Ladies and Gentlemen:

We have acted as counsel for AGCO Corporation, a Delaware corporation (the "Company"), in connection with the preparation of a Registration Statement on Form S-8 (the "Registration Statement") filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, relating to the registration of an additional 1,600,000 shares of the Company's Common Stock, par value \$.01 per share (the "Shares"), issuable by the Company upon the exercise of options (the "Options") granted pursuant to the AGCO Corporation 1991 Stock Option Plan, as amended (the "Option Plan").

In connection with this opinion, we have examined and relied upon such records, documents, certificates and other instruments as in our judgment are necessary or appropriate to form the basis for the opinions hereinafter set forth. In all such examinations, we have assumed the genuineness of signatures on original documents and the conformity to such original documents of all copies submitted to us as certified, conformed or photographic copies, and as to certificates of public officials, we have assumed the same to have been properly given and to be accurate. As to matters of fact material to this opinion, we have relied upon statements and representations of representatives of the Company and of public officials.

For purposes of this opinion, we have assumed the following: (i) the Shares that may be issued upon exercise of the Options granted pursuant to the Option Plan will continue to be duly authorized on the dates of such issuance and (ii) on the date on which any Option is exercised, such Option will have been duly issued and delivered by the Company and will constitute the legal, valid and binding obligation of the Company, enforceable against the Company in accordance with its terms subject, as to enforceability, to applicable bankruptcy, reorganization, moratorium or similar laws affecting creditors' rights generally, general equitable principles and the discretion of courts in granting equitable remedies.

The opinions expressed herein are limited in all respects to the federal laws of the United States of America and the laws of the State of Delaware, and no opinion is expressed with respect to the laws of any other jurisdiction or any effect which such laws may have on the opinions expressed herein. This opinion is limited to the matters stated herein, and no opinion is implied or may be inferred beyond the matters expressly stated herein.

Based upon the foregoing and subject to the limitations, qualifications and assumptions set forth herein, we are of the opinion that:

- (i) The Shares are duly authorized.
- (ii) When the Shares are issued upon exercise of Options against payment therefor, as provided in the Option Plan, such Shares will be validly issued, fully paid and nonassessable.

This opinion is given as of the date hereof, and we assume no obligation to advise you after the date hereof of facts or circumstances that come to our attention or changes in law that occur which could affect the opinions contained herein. This letter is being rendered solely for the benefit of the Company in connection with the matters addressed herein. This opinion may not be furnished to or relied upon by any person or entity for any purpose without our prior written consent.

We hereby consent to the filing of this opinion as an Exhibit to the Registration Statement.

Very truly yours,

King & Spalding

EXHIBIT 23.2

CONSENT OF INDEPENDENT PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

As independent public accountants, we hereby consent to the incorporation by reference in this Registration Statement on Form S-8 of our reports dated February 3, 1999 included (or incorporated by reference) in AGCO Corporation's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 1998.

ARTHUR ANDERSEN LLP

Atlanta, Georgia March 29, 1999

AGCO CORPORATION

1991 STOCK OPTION PLAN, as amended

April 29, 1998

AGCO Corporation

1991 STOCK OPTION PLAN

1 .	Purposes
II.	Amount of Stock Subject to the Plan2
III.	Administration
IV.	Eligibility4
٧.	Maximum Allotment of Incentive Options4
VI.	Option Price and Payment5
VII.	Use of Proceeds6
VIII.	Loans, Loan Guarantees and Installment Payments6
IX.	Term of Options and Limitations on the Right of Exercise6
Χ.	Exercise of Options6
XI.	Nontransferability of Options7
XII.	Termination of Employment7
XIII.	Adjustment of Shares; Effect of Certain Transactions9
XIV.	Right to Terminate Employment10
XV.	Purchase for Investment10
XVI.	Issuance of Certificates; Legends; Payment of Expenses10
XVII.	Withholding Taxes11
XVIII.	Listing of Shares and Related Matters11
XIX.	Amendment of the Plan11
XX.	Termination or Suspension of the Plan12
XXI.	Governing Law12
XXII.	Partial Invalidity12
XXTTT	Effective Date 12

AGCO Corporation

1991 STOCK OPTION PLAN

I. PURPOSES

AGCO Corporation (the "Company") desires to afford certain directors, key employees and consultants of the Company and its subsidiaries who are responsible for the continued growth of the Company an opportunity to acquire a proprietary interest in the Company, and thus to create in such persons interest in and a greater concern for the welfare of the Company.

The stock options offered pursuant to this 1991 Stock Option Plan (the "Plan") are a matter of separate inducement and are not in lieu of any salary or other compensation for services.

The Company, by means of the Plan, seeks to retain the services of persons now holding key positions and to secure the services of persons capable of filling such positions.

The options granted under the Plan may be designated as either incentive stock options ("Incentive Options") within the meaning of Section 422 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code"), or options that do not meet the requirements for Incentive Options ("Non-Qualified Options") but the Company makes no warranty as to the qualification of any option as an Incentive Option. Only key employees may be granted Incentive Options under the Plan.

II. AMOUNT OF STOCK SUBJECT TO THE PLAN

The total number of shares of common stock of the Company which may be purchased pursuant to the exercise of options granted under the Plan shall not exceed, in the aggregate, 4,000,000 shares of the authorized common stock, \$0.01 par value, per share, of the Company (the "Shares").

Shares which may be acquired under the Plan may be either authorized but unissued Shares or Shares of issued stock held in the Company's treasury, or both, at the discretion of the Company. If and to the extent that options granted under the Plan expire or terminate without having been exercised, new options may be granted with respect to the Shares covered by such expired or terminated options, provided that the grant and the terms of such new options shall in all respects comply with the provisions of the Plan.

Except as provided in Article XX, the Company may, from time to time during the period beginning September 18, 1991 (the "Effective Date") and ending September 17, 2001 (the "Termination Date") grant options to certain directors, key employees and consultants under the terms hereinafter set forth.

No individual shall be granted options to purchase in the aggregate more than $250,000 \, \mathrm{shares}$.

III. ADMINISTRATION

The Board of Directors of the Company (the "Board of Directors") shall designate from among its members an option committee (the "Committee") to administer the Plan. The Committee shall consist of no fewer than three (3) members of the Board of Directors, each of whom shall be a "nonemployee director" within the meaning of Rule 16b-3 (or any successor rule or regulation) promulgated under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), and an "outside director" within the meaning of Section 162(m)(4)(C)(i) of the Code. A majority of the members of the Committee shall constitute a quorum, and the act of a majority of the members of the Committee shall be the act of the Committee. Any member of the Committee may be removed at any time, either with or without cause, by resolution adopted by a majority of the Board of Directors, and any vacancy on the Committee may at any time be filled by resolution adopted by a majority of the Board of Directors.

Any or all powers and functions of the Committee may at any time and from time to time be exercised by the Board of Directors; provided, however, that, with respect to the participation in the Plan by persons who are members of the Board of Directors, such powers and functions of the Committee may be exercised by the Board of Directors only if, at the time of such exercise, all of the members of the Board of Directors acting in the particular matter are "nonemployee directors" within the meaning of Rule 16b-3 (or any successor rule or regulation) promulgated under the Exchange Act and "outside directors" within the meaning of Section 162(m)(4)(C)(i) of the Code.

Subject to the express provisions of the Plan, the Board of Directors or the Committee, as the case may be, shall have authority, in its discretion, to determine the persons to whom options shall be granted, the time when such options shall be granted, the number of Shares which shall be subject to each option, the purchase price of each Share which shall be subject to each option, the period(s) during which such options shall be exercisable (whether in whole or in part) and the other terms and provisions thereof. In determining the employees to whom options shall be granted and the number of Shares for which options shall be granted to each person, the Board of Directors or the Committee, as the case may be, shall consider the length of service, the amount of earnings, and the responsibilities and duties of such person.

Subject to the express provisions of the Plan, the Board of Directors or the Committee, as the case may be, also shall have authority to construe the Plan and options granted thereunder, to amend the Plan and options granted thereunder, to prescribe, amend and rescind rules and regulations relating to the Plan, to determine the terms and provisions of the respective options (which need not be identical) and to make all other determinations necessary or advisable for administering the Plan; provided, however, that neither the Board of Directors nor the Committee shall issue any new option in exchange for the cancellation of an existing option if such new option

would have an exercise price lower than the exercise price of the cancelled option. The Board of Directors or the Committee, as the case may be, also shall have the authority to require, in its discretion, as a condition of the granting of any such option, that the optionee agree (i) not to sell or otherwise dispose of Shares acquired pursuant to the option for a period of six (6) months following the date of acquisition of such Shares and (ii) that in the event of termination of service of the optionee with the Company or any subsidiary of the Company, other than as a result of dismissal without cause, such optionee will not, for a period to be fixed at the time of the grant of the option, enter into any other employment or participate directly or indirectly in any other business or enterprise which is competitive with the business of the Company or any subsidiary of the Company, or enter into any employment in which such optionee will be called upon to utilize special knowledge obtained through service with the Company or any subsidiary of the Company.

The determination of the Board of Directors or the Committee, as the case may be, on matters referred to in this Article III shall be conclusive.

The Board of Directors or the Committee, as the case may be, may employ such legal counsel, consultants and agents as it may deem desirable for the administration of the Plan and may rely upon any opinion received from any such counsel or consultant and any computation received from any such consultant or agent. Expenses incurred by the Board of Directors or the Committee in the engagement of such counsel, consultant or agent shall be paid by the Company. No member or former member of the Committee or of the Board of Directors shall be liable for any action or determination made in good faith with respect to the Plan or any option granted hereunder.

IV. ELIGIBILITY

Options may be granted only to directors, key employees and consultants of the Company and its subsidiaries who are not members of the Committee.

An Incentive Option shall not be granted to any person who, at the time the option is granted, owns stock of the Company or any subsidiary or parent of the Company possessing more than ten percent (10%) of the total combined voting power of all classes of stock of the Company or of any subsidiary or parent of the Company unless (i) the option price is at least one hundred ten percent (110%) of the fair market value per share (as defined in Article VI) of the stock subject to the option and (ii) the option is not exercisable after the fifth anniversary of the date of grant of the option. In determining stock ownership of an employee, the rules of Section 424 (d) of the Code shall be applied, and the Board of Directors or the Committee, as the case may be, may rely on representations of fact made to it by the employee and believed by it to be true.

V. MAXIMUM ALLOTMENT OF INCENTIVE OPTIONS

If the aggregate fair market value of stock with respect to which Incentive Options are exercisable for the first time by an employee during any calendar year (under all stock option plans of the Company and any parent or any subsidiary of the Company) exceeds \$100,000, any options

which otherwise qualify as Incentive Options, to the extent of the excess, will be treated as NonQualified Options.

VI. OPTION PRICE AND PAYMENT

The price per Share under any option granted hereunder shall be such amount as the Board of Directors or the Committee, as the case may be, shall determine but, in the case of an Incentive Option, such price shall not be less than one hundred percent (100%) of the fair market value of the Shares subject to such option, as determined in good faith by the Board of Directors or the Committee, as the case may be, at the date the option is granted.

If the Shares are listed on a national securities exchange in the United States on the date any option is granted, the fair market value per Share shall be deemed to be the average of the high and low quotations at which such Shares are sold on such national securities exchange in the United States on the date next preceding the date upon which the option is granted, but if the Shares are not traded on such date, or such national securities exchange is not open for business on such date, the fair market value per Share shall be determined as of the closest preceding date on which such exchange shall have been open for business and the Shares were traded. If the Shares are listed on more than one national securities exchange in the United States on the date any such option is granted, the Committee shall determine which national securities exchange shall be used for the purpose of determining the fair market value per Share. If the Shares are not listed on a national securities exchange but are reported on the National Association of Securities Dealers Automated Quotation System ("NASDAQ"), the fair market value per share shall be deemed to be the average of the high bid and low asked prices on the date next preceding the date upon which the option is granted as reported by NASDAQ.

For purposes of this Plan, the determination by the Board of Directors or the Committee, as the case may be, of the fair market value of a Share shall be conclusive.

Upon the exercise of an option granted hereunder, the Company shall cause the purchased Shares to be issued only when it shall have received the full purchase price for the Shares in cash; provided, however, that in lieu of cash, the holder of an option may, if and to the extent the terms of such option so provide and to the extent permitted by applicable law, exercise an option in whole or in part, by delivering to the Company shares of common stock of the Company (in proper form for transfer and accompanied by all requisite stock transfer tax stamps or cash in lieu thereof) owned by such holder having a fair market value equal to the cash exercise price applicable to that portion of the option being exercised by the delivery of such Shares. The fair market value of the stock so delivered shall be determined as of the date immediately preceding the date on which the option is exercised, or as may be required in order to comply with or to conform to the requirements of any applicable laws or regulations.

VII. USE OF PROCEEDS

The cash proceeds of the sale of Shares subject to the options granted hereunder are to be added to the general funds of the Company and used for its general corporate purposes as the Board of Directors shall determine.

VIII. LOANS, LOAN GUARANTEES AND INSTALLMENT PAYMENTS

In order to assist an optionee (including an optionee who is an officer or director of the Company or any subsidiary of the Company) in the acquisition of shares of Common Stock pursuant to an option granted under the Plan, the Board of Directors or the Committee, as the case may be, may authorize, at either the time of the grant of an option or the time of the acquisition of Common Stock pursuant to the option, (i) the extension of a loan to the optionee by the Company, (ii) the payment by the optionee of the purchase price, if any, for the Common Stock in installments, or (iii) the guarantee by the Company or a subsidiary of the Company of a loan obtained by the optionee from a third party. The terms of any loans, guarantees or installment payments, including the interest rate and terms of repayment, will be subject to the discretion of the Board of Directors or the Committee, as the case may be. Loans, installment payments and guarantees may be granted without security, the maximum credit available being the purchase price, if any, of the Common Stock acquired plus the maximum federal and state income and employment tax liability which may be incurred in connection with the acquisition. In no event, however, may the amount of any loan exceed the amounts allowable to the loan to such individual for the purposes stated hereunder as provided by any regulation of the United States Treasury or other State or Federal statute.

IX. TERM OF OPTIONS AND LIMITATIONS ON THE RIGHT OF EXERCISE

Unless the Board of Directors or the Committee, as the case may be, shall determine otherwise (in which event the instrument evidencing the option granted hereunder shall so specify), any option granted hereunder shall be exercisable during a period of not more than ten (10) years from the date of grant of such option.

The Board of Directors or the Committee, as the case may be, shall have the right to accelerate, in whole or in part, from time to time, conditionally or unconditionally, rights to exercise any option granted hereunder.

To the extent that an option is not exercised within the period of exercisability specified therein, it shall expire as to the then unexercised part.

X. EXERCISE OF OPTIONS

Options granted under the Plan shall be exercised by the optionee as to all or part of the Shares covered thereby by the giving of written notice of the exercise thereof to the Corporate Secretary of the Company and the stock transfer agent for the Company at the principal business

office of the Company, specifying the number of Shares to be purchased and specifying a business day not more than fifteen (15) days from the date such notice is given, for the payment of the purchase price against delivery of the Shares being purchased. Subject to the terms of Articles XV, XVI, XVII and XVIII, the Company shall cause certificates for the Shares so purchased to be delivered to the optionee, against payment of the full purchase price, on the date specified in the notice of exercise.

XT. NONTRANSFERABLITTY OF OPTIONS

An option granted hereunder shall not be transferable, whether by operation of law or otherwise, other than by will or the laws of descent and distribution, and any option granted hereunder shall be exercisable, during the lifetime of the holder, only by such holder.

XII. TERMINATION OF EMPLOYMENT

Upon termination of employment of any employee with the Company or any subsidiary of the Company any option previously granted to such employee, unless otherwise specified by the Board of Directors or the Committee, as the case may be, shall, to the extent not theretofore exercised, terminate and become null and void, provided that:

- (a) if the employee shall die while in the employ of the Company or any subsidiary of the Company or during either the three (3) month or one (1) year period, whichever is applicable, specified in clause (b) below and at a time when such employee was entitled to exercise an option as herein provided, the legal representative of such employee, or such person who acquired such option by bequest or inheritance or by reason of the death of the employee, may, not later than one (1) year from the date of death, exercise such option, to the extent not theretofore exercised, in respect of any or all of such number of Shares as specified by the Board of Directors or the Committee, as the case may be, in such option grant; and
- (b) if the employment of any employee to whom such option shall have been granted shall terminate by reason of the employee's retirement (at such age or upon such conditions as shall be specified by the Board of Directors or the Committee, as the case may be), disability (as described in Section 22(e) (3) of the Code) or dismissal by the employer other than for cause (as defined below), and while such employee is entitled to exercise such option as herein provided, such employee shall have the right to exercise such option so granted, to the extent not theretofore exercised, in respect of any or all of such number of Shares as specified by the Board of Directors or the Committee, as the case may be, in such option at any time up to and including (i) three (3) months after the date of such termination of employment in the case of termination by reason of retirement or dismissal other than for cause and (ii) one (1) year after the date of termination of employment in the case of termination by reason of disability.

In no event, however, shall any person be entitled to exercise any option after the expiration of the period of exercisability of such option as specified therein.

If an employee voluntarily terminates his or her employment, or is discharged for cause, any option granted hereunder shall, unless otherwise specified by the Board of Directors or the Committee, as the case may be, in the option, forthwith terminate with respect to any unexercised portion thereof.

Notwithstanding any other provision of this Article XII, if the employment of any employee with the Company or any subsidiary of the Company is terminated, whether voluntarily or involuntarily, within a one-year period following a change in the ownership or effective control of the Company (within the meaning of Section 280G(b)(2)(A)(i) of the Code) and while such employee is entitled to exercise an option as herein provided, other than a termination of such employment by the Company or any subsidiary of the Company for cause, such employee shall have the right to exercise all or any portion of such option at any time up to and including three (3) months after the date of such termination of employment, at which time such option shall cease to be exercisable.

If an option granted hereunder shall be exercised by the legal representative of a deceased employee or former employee, or by a person who acquired an option granted hereunder by bequest or inheritance or by reason of the death of any employee or former employee, written notice of such exercise shall be accompanied by a certified copy of letters testamentary or equivalent proof of the right of such legal representative or other person to exercise such option.

For the purposes of the Plan, the term "for cause" shall mean (i) with respect to an employee who is a party to a written agreement with, or, alternatively, participates in a compensation or benefit plan of the Company or any subsidiary of the Company, which agreement or plan contains a definition of "for cause or cause" (or words of like import) for purposes of termination of employment thereunder by the Company or such subsidiary of the Company, "for cause" or "cause" as defined in the most recent of such agreements or plans, or (ii) in all other cases, as determined by the Committee or the Board of Directors, as the case may be, in its sole discretion, (a) the willful commission by an employee of a criminal or other act that causes or will probably cause substantial economic damage to the Company or a substantial injury to the business reputation of the Company; (b) the commission by an employee of an act of fraud in the performance of such employee's duties on behalf of the Company or any subsidiary of the Company; or (c) the continuing willful failure of an employee to perform the duties of such employee to the Company or any subsidiary of the Company (other than such failure resulting from the employee's incapacity due to physical or mental illness) after written notice thereof (specifying the particulars thereof in reasonable detail) and a reasonable opportunity to be heard and cure such failure are given to the employee by the Board of Directors or the Committee, as the case may be. For purposes of the Plan, no act, or failure to act, on the employee's part shall be considered "willful" unless done or omitted to be done by the

employee not in good faith and without reasonable belief that the employee's action or omission was in the best interest of the Company or a subsidiary of the Company.

For the purposes of the Plan, an employment relationship shall be deemed to exist between an individual and a corporation if, at the time of the determination, the individual was an "employee" of such corporation for purposes of Section 422(a) of the Code. If an individual is on military, sick leave or other bona fide leave of absence such individual shall be considered an "employee" for purposes of the exercise of an option and shall be entitled to exercise such option during such leave if the period of such leave does not exceed 90 days, or, if longer, so long as the individual's right to reemployment with the Company is guaranteed either by statute or by contract. If the period of leave exceeds ninety (90) days, the employment relationship shall be deemed to have terminated on the ninety-first (91st) day of such leave, unless the individual's right to re-employment is guaranteed by statute or contract.

A termination of employment shall not be deemed to occur by reason of (i) the transfer of an employee from employment by the Company to employment by a subsidiary of the Company or (ii) the transfer of an employee from employment by a subsidiary of the Company to employment by the Company or by another subsidiary of the Company.

XIII. ADJUSTMENT OF SHARES; EFFECT OF CERTAIN TRANSACTIONS

In the event of any change in the outstanding Shares through merger, consolidation, reorganization, recapitalization, stock dividend, stock split, split-up, split-off, spin-off, combination of shares, exchange of shares, or other like change in capital structure of the Company, an adjustment shall be made to each outstanding option such that each such option shall thereafter be exercisable for such securities, cash and/or other property as would have been received in respect of the Shares subject to such option had such option been exercised in full immediately prior to such change, and such an adjustment shall be made successively each time any such change shall occur. The term "Shares" shall after any such change refer to the securities, cash and/or property then receivable upon exercise of an option. In addition, in the event of any such change, the Board of Directors or the Committee, as the case may be, shall make any further adjustment as may be appropriate to the maximum number of Shares subject to the Plan, the maximum number of Shares for which options may be granted to any one employee, and the number of Shares and price per Share subject to outstanding options as shall be equitable to prevent dilution or enlargement of rights under such options, and the determination of the Board of Directors or the Committee, as the case may be, as to these matters shall be conclusive. Notwithstanding the foregoing, (i) each such adjustment with respect to an Incentive Option shall comply with the rules of Section 424(a) of the Code, and (ii) in no event shall any adjustment be made which would render any Incentive Option granted hereunder other than an incentive stock option for purposes of Section 422 of the Code without the consent of the grantee.

XIV. RIGHT TO TERMINATE EMPLOYMENT

The Plan shall not impose any obligation on the Company or any subsidiary of the Company to continue the employment of any holder of an option and it shall not impose any obligation on the part of any holder of an option to remain in the employ of the Company or of any subsidiary thereof.

XV. PURCHASE FOR INVESTMENT

Except as hereafter provided, the holder of an option granted hereunder shall, upon any exercise thereof, execute and deliver to the Company a written statement, in form satisfactory to the Company, in which such holder represents and warrants that such holder is purchasing or acquiring the Shares acquired thereunder for such holder's own account, for investment only and not with a view to the resale or distribution thereof, and agrees that any subsequent offer for sale or sale or distribution of any of such Shares shall be made only pursuant to either (a) a Registration Statement on an appropriate form under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act"), which Registration Statement has become effective and is current with regard to the Shares being offered or sold, or (b) a specific exemption from the registration requirements of the Securities Act, but in claiming such exemption the holder shall, prior to any offer for sale or sale of such Shares, obtain a prior favorable written opinion, in form and substance satisfactory to the Company, from counsel for or approved by the Company, as to the applicability of such exemption thereto. The foregoing restriction shall not apply to (i) issuances by the Company so long as the Shares being issued are registered under the Securities Act and a prospectus in respect thereof is current or (ii) reofferings of Shares by affiliates of the Company (as defined in Rule 405 or any successor rule or regulation promulgated under the Securities Act) if the Shares being reoffered are registered under the Securities Act and a prospectus in respect thereof is current.

XVI. ISSUANCE OF CERTIFICATES; LEGENDS; PAYMENT OF EXPENSES

Upon any exercise of an option which may be granted hereunder and payment of the purchase price, a certificate or certificates for the Shares as to which the option has been exercised shall be issued by the Company in the name of the person exercising the option and shall be delivered to or upon the order of such person or persons.

The Company may endorse such legend or legends upon the certificates for Shares issued upon exercise of an option granted hereunder and may issue such "stop transfer" instructions to its transfer agent in respect of such Shares as, in its discretion, it determines to be necessary or appropriate to (i) prevent a violation of, or to perfect an exemption from, the registration requirements of the Securities Act, (ii) implement the provisions of the Plan and any agreement between the Company and the optionee or grantee with respect to such Shares, or (iii) permit the Company to determine the occurrence of a disqualifying disposition, as described in Section 421(b) of the Code, of Shares transferred upon exercise of an Incentive Option granted under the Plan.

The Company shall pay all issue or transfer taxes with respect to the issuance or transfer of Shares upon exercise of an option, as well as all fees and expenses necessarily incurred by the Company in connection with such issuance or transfer, except fees and expenses which may be necessitated by the filing or amending of a Registration Statement under the Securities Act, which fees and expenses shall be borne by the recipient of the Shares unless such Registration Statement has been filed by the Company for its own corporate purposes (and the Company so states) in which event the recipient of the Shares shall bear only such fees and expenses as are attributable solely to the inclusion of the Shares he or she receives in the Registration Statement, provided that the Company shall have no obligation to include any shares in any Registration Statement.

All Shares issued as provided herein shall be fully paid and non-assessable to the extent permitted by law.

XVII. WITHHOLDING TAXES

The Company may require an employee exercising a Non-Qualified Option or disposing of Shares acquired pursuant to the exercise of an Incentive Option in a disqualifying disposition (within the meaning of Section 421(b) of the Code) to reimburse the corporation that employs such employee for any taxes required by any government to be withheld or otherwise deducted and paid by such corporation in respect of the issuance or disposition of Shares. In lieu thereof, the corporation that employs such employee shall have the right to withhold the amount of such taxes from any other sums due or to become due from such corporation to the employee upon such terms and conditions as the Board of Directors or the Committee, as the case may be, shall prescribe.

XVIII. LISTING OF SHARES AND RELATED MATTERS

If at any time the Board of Directors shall determine in its discretion that the listing, registration or qualification of the Shares covered by the Plan upon any national securities exchange or under any state or federal law or the consent or approval of any governmental regulatory body, is necessary or desirable as a condition of, or in connection with, the sale or purchase of Shares under the Plan, no Shares shall be issued unless and until such listing, registration, qualification, consent or approval shall have been effected or obtained, or otherwise provided for, free of any conditions not acceptable to the Board of Directors.

XIX. AMENDMENT OF THE PLAN

The Board of Directors may, from time to time, amend the Plan without stockholder approval except to the extent that any such amendment fails to comply with any applicable provision of the Code, the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 or the rules of the New York Stock Exchange or causes the Plan to fail to be treated as qualified performance-based compensation under applicable Treasury Regulations.

XX.

TERMINATION OR SUSPENSION OF THE PLAN

The Board of Directors may at any time suspend or terminate the Plan. The Plan, unless sooner terminated by action of the Board of Directors, shall terminate at the close of business on the Termination Date. An option may not be granted while the Plan is suspended or after it is terminated. Rights and obligations under any option granted while the Plan is in effect shall not be altered or impaired by suspension or termination of the Plan, except upon the consent of the person to whom the option was granted. The power of the Board of Directors or the Committee, as the case may be, to construe and administer any options granted prior to the termination or suspension of the Plan under Article III nevertheless shall continue after such termination or during such suspension.

XXI. GOVERNING LAW

The Plan, such options as may be granted thereunder and all related matters shall be governed by, and construed and enforced in accordance with, the laws of the State of Delaware.

XXII. PARTIAL INVALIDITY

The invalidity or illegality of any provision herein shall not be deemed to affect the validity of any other provision.

XXIII. EFFECTIVE DATE

The Plan shall become effective at 5:00 p.m., New York City time, on the Effective Date; provided, however, that if the Plan is not approved by a vote of the shareholders of the Company at an annual meeting or any special meeting or by unanimous written consent within twelve (12) months before or after the Effective Date, the Plan and any options granted thereunder shall terminate.